جامعة يحى فارس المدية السنة الجامعية 2023 -2024

كلية العلوم الإنسانية والاجتماعية

قسم العلوم الإنسانية(تاريخ)

إعداد الدكتور: بوبكر العربي

In this city the traveler must take in a forty day’s stock of provisions; for, when he leaves Etzina for the north, he has forty day’s journey ahead of him a cross a desert without house or inn, where nobody lives except among the valleys and mountains in summer. It is land teeming with wild life, including wild asses, and clothed with pine=woods. Forty day’s ride northwards through this desert will bring you to another Provence; you shall hear which.

We have come now to strong to **Karakorum** a city there miles in circumference, surrounded by a strong rampart of earth, because stones are scarce here. This was the seat of the tartars and how they acquired their empire and spread throughout the world.

I will now tell you about the **tartars** and how they acquired their empire and spread throughout the world.

The fact is that tartars used to live farther north, in the region of chorcha. This was a country.offar stretching plains, with to habitation in the form of cities or towns but with good pasturage, wide rivers, and no lack of water. The were a lordless people, but were actually tributary to a great lord who was called in their language ung khan, wiche simply means Great lord. this was that prester paid him a tribute of one beast greatly. When Prester John saw their numbers had grown, he realized that they might be a danger to him; so he resolved to Divide them among several countries. In order to accomplish this, he sent some of his barons to their land when the tartars heard what they departed in a body and went into a desert place the north, where he could not trouble them. and they rebelled against his rule and withheld their tribute. And sot they continued for some time.

*The travels of marco polo*

*Translated and with an introduction by*

*Ronald latham,﴾london,1958;Rept,1979﴿,pp92,93*

*1Give a title to the text.*

*2Expline the underlined words.*

*﴿4Transland the text into Arabic.*

*5 Summarize the content of the text in English and Arabic.*

***Note:****you will find this book****﴾ history of the maghrib in the Islamic period****﴿ the platform,you should read it.*